

DEI Minute: Model Minority Myth

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Model Minority Myth: Definition

- The myth that Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders (AAPI) are universally successful (financially and/or in STEM), hard working, and quiet/compliant/agreeable.
 - Creates a false hierarchy of minorities with AAPI at the top
 - Implies that some minority are "better" than others
 - Results in pitting minority groups against one another
 - "Better" examples are cherry-picked to avoid addressing issues or improving systems or practices.

https://www.learningforjustice.org/magazine/what-is-the-model-minority-myth accessed 10 Nov 2022 https://pacificasiamuseum.usc.edu/exhibitions/online-exhibitions/debunking-the-model-minority-myth/accessed 10 Nov 2022

Model Minority Myth – Harm Caused Within AAPI

Turns an incredibly diverse group of people into a monolith

- Erases economic struggles of many AAPI
 - "Despite having the highest median income of any racial group, Asian Americans also have the largest income gap of any racial group. . . . Indeed, in New York City, Asians experience the highest poverty rates of any immigrant group. The fact that the richest 10th percentile of Asian Americans are earning more than that of any other racial group, however, is enough to render these disparities virtually invisible."
- Creates stigma against AAPI seeking financial assistance

https://thepractice.law.harvard.edu/article/the-model-minority-myth/ Accessed 10 November 2022

Model Minority Myth – Harm Caused To AAPI

Distracts from actual status

When asked "How well represented do you think Asian Americans are in senior (high-level) positions in the US, with in companies and larger corporations?"

50% of Americans responded somewhat or extremely well represented

In reality, only 6% of executive, senior officer, and manager roles are actually filled by Asian Americans

STAATUS Index 2022 Report. https://staatus-index.s3.amazonaws.com/STAATUS%20Index%202022%20Report.pdf Accessed 10 March 2023.

AAPI/Other People of Color across 17 National Labs:

- Technical Research Staff: 14.61%
- Senior Leadership: 5.56%

% of US Population (2020 Census): 7%

https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2020/dec/2020-redistricting-supplementary-tables.html accessed 10 March 2022

https://nationallabs.org/staff/diversity accessed 10 March 2022

Model Minority Myth – Harm Caused To All Minority Groups

 Holding up AAPI as the model minority is a backhanded insult to other minority groups made without consent from AAPI

 "Success" of AAPI used as justification for ignoring systemic problems, allowing them to perpetuate

 "Success" of AAPI used as distraction from learning about historical and current problems

https://www.learningforjustice.org/magazine/what-is-the-model-minority-myth accessed 10 Nov 2022 https://www.asianamericanadvocacyfund.org/asians-for-black-lives accessed 10 Nov 2022

What can we do?

Question personal assumptions and learn more

Awareness that groups of people are not monolithic/not normally distributed

 Treat co-workers as individuals instead of group members (regardless of majority or minority status)

Compiled References

- https://www.learningforjustice.org/magazine/what-is-the-model-minority-myth
- https://pacificasiamuseum.usc.edu/exhibitions/online-exhibitions/debunking-the-modelminority-myth/
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